Introduction

The Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (Defra) has commissioned research to explore whether updating the English <u>Non-Statutory Technical Standards for SuDS</u> (NSTS) could help deliver SuDS that provide multiple benefits beyond managing surface water runoff, contributing to improved climate adaptation, health and wellbeing and better places and spaces.

A key part of this work is to understand how the current NSTS are used and recommend how they could be improved to:

- 1. Support the National Planning Policy Framework and deliver multiple benefits
- 2. Ensure greater consistency with respect to designing for effective local flood risk management.

This research is being undertaken by a team led by HR Wallingford that includes CIRIA, McCloy Consulting, Illman Young and others. A key element of this research is to engage with those stakeholders that approve, design and commission SuDS for new developments in England to understand the challenges, opportunities and enablers to the delivery of SuDS schemes that deliver multiple benefits.

We would therefore appreciate it if you could complete the following survey, the outputs of which will be used to directly inform any potential update of the NSTS. The survey should, depending on your level of involvement in SuDS delivery, take between 20 and 30 minutes to complete. Responses will be anonymised, unless you wish to share case studies - where it would be helpful to have contact details.

Your input will help to improve local flood risk management and deliver an improved local environment.

Many thanks.

* 1. Do you agree to participate in the survey? The data collected will be used to inform the review of the Non-statutory Technical Standards for SuDS (NSTS)

O Yes

O No

* 2. What is your role in the delivery of SuDS?

- Approval (i.e. local authorities, LLFA, LPA, WaSCs)
- Practitioner/designer (i.e. engineer, landscape architect)
- O Developer (i.e. those commissioning SuDS)
- Other (i.e. supply chain members, regulators)

Survey for the recommendations to update the Non-Statutory Technical Standards (NSTS) for SuDS Questions for approvers

Your role

* 3. How many years' experience do you have with SuDS in England?
C Less than 1 year
1-3 years
3 - 5 years
O More than 5 years
* 4. What kind of organisation do you work in?
O Unitary authority
Metropolitan Borough or London Borough district
County Council
O District Council
Sewerage undertaker
Other (please specify - max 70 characters)
* 5. What role do you have within the approval process for SuDS? Please select from the drop down menu.
Drainage submission requirements

Assuming you answer all the questions in this survey there are now <u>42 questions</u> that need to be answered. There are <u>4 questions</u> in this section.

	Never required	Sometimes required	Always required	Don't know
Compliance with Non-statutory Technical Standards for SuDS (NSTS)	0	0	0	0
Compliance with Local Plan Policy on local drainage/flood risk	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Compliance with Local Plan Policy on SuDS, or SuDS guidance (SPD)	0	0	0	0
Compliance with Local Plan Policy on green infrastructure or biodiversity	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Management of runoff peak flows	0	0	0	\bigcirc
Management of runoff flows and volumes	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
Management of water quality	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Improvements to biodiversity (biodiversity net gain)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
Improvements to amenity	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Certainty on long term maintenance	0	0	0	\bigcirc
Management of water close/on surface	0	0	0	\circ
Delivery of source control	0	0	0	0
Management of runoff in sub- catchments	0	0	0	0
Consideration of drainage exceedance	\bigcirc	0	0	0

	Never required	Sometimes required	Always required	Don't know
Delivery of the SuDS Management Train	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Provision of rainwater harvesting	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Climate resilient development (adaptation and mitigation)	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Other (please specify -	max 70 characters	3)		

7. Do the requirements for and/or evaluation of drainage submissions differ from site to site?

O Yes

O No

8. If your requirements for, and/or evaluation of drainage submissions do differ from site to site what is the level of influence these factors have on the differentiation?

	High influence	Some influence	No influence	
Flood risk (i.e. location of the development)	0	\bigcirc	0	
Scale of development	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
Type of proposed development/land use	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	
Density of development	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
Ground conditions	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
Conditions of previously developed land	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
Sensitivity of receiving catchment	\bigcirc	0	0	
Quality and quantity of previous submissions	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
Financial viability of the site	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	
Other (please specify	y - max 70 characters)			
9. If necessary, please use the text box to provide more detail about how your requirements and evaluation processes differ between sites. (Max 500 characters)				

Comment:

Approval of drainag	e submissions						
	There are <u>6 questions</u> in this section.						
	* 10. Which following departments are normally involved in reviewing drainage submissions in your local authority? Please select all that apply.						
Flood risk ma	nagement/drainage	Lan	Landscape design				
Planning		Bio	diversity/ecology				
Highways		Ope	erations				
Building/Deve	lopment control	Dev	veloper services				
	specify - max 70 charac	cters)					
		·····,					
* 11. In general terms,	what is the quality of dra	ainage submissions	in relation to the follo	wing?			
	Not included	Poor	Average	Good			
Compliance with Non-statutory Technical Standards for SuDS (NSTS)	ightarrow	\circ	\circ	0			
Compliance with Local Plan Policy on local drainage/flood risk	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc			
Compliance with Local Plan Policy on SuDS, or SuDS guidance (SPD)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0			
Compliance with Local Plan Policy on green infrastructure or biodiversity	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc			
Management of runoff peak flows	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0			
Management of runoff flows and volumes	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc			
Management of water quality	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0			
Improvements to biodiversity (biodiversity net gain)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc			

Improvements to amenity	\bigcirc	\bigcirc		
			0	\bigcirc
Certainty on long term maintenance	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Management of water close/on surface	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
Delivery of source control	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Management of runoff in sub- catchments	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
Consideration of drainage exceedance	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Delivery of the SuDS Management Train	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
Provision of rainwater harvesting	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Climate resilient development (adaptation and mitigation)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
Other (please specify - ma	ax 70 characters)			

12. How frequently does a poor drainage submission relate to the following planning and approval challenges (particularly with respect to multiple benefits)?

	Never	Rarely	About half the time	Frequently	Always
Lack of/poor Local Plan Policies on drainage	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Late consideration of drainage on site layout	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Poor engagement with those that developed the drainage submission	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Poor quality of drainage submission	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Poor assessment and evaluation (within the approving organisation)	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Poor consideration of long term maintenance	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Lack of enforcement (powers/responsibilities)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Other (please specify)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Specify here (max 70 char	acters)				

13. How frequently does a poor drainage submission relate to the following design challenges (particularly with respect to multiple benefits)?

	Never	Rarely	About half the time	Frequently	Always
Poor consideration of site ground conditions	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
Challenges around maximising development viability	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Poor appreciation of how challenges can be overcome	0	0	0	0	0
Poor understanding of design methods and requirements of NSTS	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

	Never	Rarely	About half the time	Frequently	Always
Focus primarily on runoff flows and volumes (no consideration of multiple benefits)	0	0	0	0	0
No provision for water quality treatment	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Lack of design integration between SuDS and the development	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	•	\circ
Poor SuDS scheme design	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Lack of source control	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Runoff predominantly managed underground in pipes and tanks	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0
Poor consideration of buildability	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Other (please specify)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Specify here (max 70 c	haracters)				
14. If necessary, please good drainage submiss Comment 1 (max 500 characters)					ed in obtaining
Comment 2 (max 500 characters)					
* 15. Are you involved estimation, evaluating			of drainage subr	nissions (i.e. hydra	aulics, runoff
O Yes					

Hydraulic requirements

There are <u>20 questions</u> in this section.

* 16. Which hydraulic criteria are required by your organisation and routinely delivered for Greenfield Sites? Please select one.

 Peak flow control to 1 year greenfield rate only Peak flow control to 30 year greenfield rate only 	Peak flow control to both 1 year and 100 year greenfield rates
 Peak flow control to 100 year greenfield rate only 	 Peak flow control and volume control (please specify below)
Peak flow control to 2 l/s/ha only	Other (please specify below)
Peak flow control to other rates e.g. specific rates set by the LA for flood risk or betterment objectives (please specify below)	O Don't know
Specify here - max 70 characters)	

17. If necessary, please use the text box to provide additional information on the hydraulic criteria required by your organisation for Greenfield Sites. (Max 500 characters)

* 18. Which hydraulic criteria are required by your org Developed Sites? Please select one.	anisation and routinely delivered for Previously
Peak flow control to 1 year greenfield rate only	Peak flow control to other fixed rate e.g. specific rates set by the LA for flood risk or betterment
Peak flow control to 30 year greenfield rate only	objectives (please specify below)
Peak flow control to 100 year greenfield rate only	Peak flow control to both 1 year and 100 year greenfield rates
Peak flow control to 2 l/s/ha only	 Peak flow control and volume control (please specify below)
 Peak flow control to design rate estimated for previously developed site plus betterment 	
(please specify below)	Other (please specify)
	On't know
Specify here (max 70 characters)	
19. If necessary, please use the text box to provide add by your organisation for Previously Developed Sites. (N	· · ·
20. What specific requirements are set by your orga that apply.	nisation for small sites (e.g. < 1 ha)? Please select all
None	Other (please specify)
Minimum allowable discharge rate (please specify below)	Don't know
Minimum allowable orifice size (please specify below)	
Specify here (max 70 characters)	
21. If necessary, please use the text box to provide add set by your organisation. (Max 500 characters)	litional information on requirements for small sites

22. What specific requality all that apply.	uirements are s	et by your organisation fo	or sites discharging to	sewers? Please select
 None Greenfield rates (below) Fixed rate of better developed runoff sewerage underta Fixed discharge r undertaker (please Specify here (max 70 23. If necessary, please r discharging to sewers are * 24. Please indicate the g used? 	erment (from pr rates) agreed v aker (please sp ates agreed wit se specify belov characters) use the text box e set by your or	rate return periods Oth eeviously Dor vith ecify below) th sewerage v)	ormation on any requ	irements for sites
	Not used	Used but not common	Commonly used	Don't know
IH124 equation	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
FEH statistical equation	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
ReFH2 model	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Other (please specify)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Specify here (max 70 ch	aracters)			

 None Greenfield runoff estimation method Previously developed runoff estimation method Estimation tools used (please specify below) Area used in runoff estimation calculations (please specify below) 	 Percentage runoff factors used in runoff estimation calculations (please specify below) Assumptions on soil types Modelling approach (please specify below) Other (please specify)
Specify here (max 70 characters)	
If necessary, please use the text box to provide fur onsistencies in discharge rates and storage volume	
27. What design rainfall model do you accept in su	bmissions? Please select all that apply.
FSR	
FEH99	
FEH13	
Don't know	
Other (please specify - max 70 characters)	
28. What climate change uplift factor do you require development? Please select one.	e to be applied to the design rainfall for the
None required	40%
20%	Oon't know
30%	
Other (please specify - max 70 characters)	

29. What urban creep factor do you require to be applied to the impervious areas of the development (where future urban creep could be accommodated)? Please select one.	
O None required	
5%	
0 10%	
On't know	
Other (please specify - max 70 characters)	
* 30. What are the key constraints (if any) to delivering the current NSTS? Please select all that apply.	
None Complexity and lack of understanding of the hydraulic standards	
Allowable discharge rates are too low (storage is unachievable) Lack of consistent guidance on runoff estimat	ion
Volume control is unachievable	
Other (please provide detail and case study evidence if available - max 70 characters)	
1. Please use the text boxes to provide further detail on key constraints to submissions delivering NSTS nd case study information (with reference details). Alternatively, please email <u>paul.shaffer@ciria.org</u> .	
Comment 1 (max 00 characters)	
Comment 2 (max 00 characters)	

	st 5mm of rainfall) is a good practice concept promoted Please select the statements you agree with (can be
We do not require Interception in drainage submissions	Interception would be impossible to deliver for most sites (please provide further detail)
Interception is a requirement of local SuDS policy	Interception is difficult to require without simple tools to facilitate planning and design for it
We require / aim to deliver Interception on all sites and it is often achieved (please provide case study evidence if available)	A requirement for Interception would help deliver multiple benefits
We require / aim to deliver Interception on all sites and it is rarely achieved	
33. Please use the text box to provide further details. E Interception (with reference details) or detail explaining Alternatively, please email <u>paul.shaffer@ciria.org</u> . (Max	how and why Interception is difficult to deliver.
* 34. Do you consider the current NSTS are appropria	ate for controlling runoff from development?
Yes – I would not like to see these criteria chang	ged
○ No – the criteria should be changed (please spe	ecify)
Maybe – changes to the criteria should be consi	idered (please specify)
Specify here (max 70 characters)	

35. Please use the text boxes to provide more detail on your views of the appropriateness of NSTS and any changes you would like to suggest

Comment 1 - (max 500 characters)

Comment 2 - (max 500 characters)

Delivering SuDS that provide multiple benefits

There are <u>12 questions</u> in this section.

* 36. What multiple benefits would you desire SuDS to provide (in addition to hydraulic control required by NSTS)? Please select all that apply.

None			Improvemer	nts to amenity	
Management o	f water quality		Provision of	rainwater harves	sting
Improvements gain)	Improvements to biodiversity (biodiversity net gain)		Climate resilient development (adaptation and mitigation)		
Other (please s	specify - max 70 c	characters)			
37. Please suggest the multiple benefits. With				hieving SuDS tha	at provide
	1 - Low influence	2	3	4	5 - High influence
A developer that appreciates the value of SuDS that provide multiple benefits	•	0	\bigcirc	0	0

	1 - Low influence	2	3	4	5 - High influence
A competent design team committed and able to deliver SuDS that provide multiple benefits	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Early consideration of the site characteristics and layout	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\circ
Pre-application discussions with those that develop the drainage submission	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Compliance with Non-statutory Technical Standards for SuDS (NSTS)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0
Experience and knowledge of those assessing/evaluating schemes within the local authority	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Drainage submission follows guidance in the CIRIA SuDS Manual	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	igodot
Drainage submission complies with Local Plan Policy	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Drainage submission complies with local drainage/flood risk policy	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0	ightarrow
Drainage submission complies with local green infrastructure or biodiversity policy	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Drainage submission complies with local authority SuDS guidance (SPD etc)	•	\circ	0	0	•

	1 - Low influence	2	3	4	5 - High influence
The requirement to complete a drainage submission proforma by the developer or practitioner		0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
The requirement to complete a (construction) verification report by the developer or practitioner	\odot	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	•
Drainage submission complies with other standards (please specify)		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
Drainage submission refers to other guidance (please specify)	0	0	\bigcirc	0	0
Drainage submission includes consideration of responsibilities for long term operation and requirements of the proposed SuDS		\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 38. If necessary, please use the text boxes to provide more detail about the factors that influence the delivery of SuDS that provide multiple benefits. Comment 1 (max 500 characters) 					
Comment 2 (max 500 characters)					
* 39. Should the NSTS be updated to include requirements for SuDS to provide multiple benefits?					
O Yes					
🔘 No					

40. If you answered yes, and assuming guidance is provided, how would you like to see the updated NSTS and requirements for multiple benefits introduced? Please select all that apply.

Update and re-issue the NSTS	Update Local Plan Policy documents with reference to meeting updated NSTS
Update the National Planning Policy Framework	
(NPPF) with reference to meeting updated NSTS	Update Local Design Guide with reference to meeting updated NSTS
Update the Planning Practice Guidance with reference to meeting updated NSTS	Link Biodiversity Net Gain requirements to updated NSTS

41. If you answered no, please select an option.

There is no need to strengthen requirements for SuDS to provide multiple benefits.

The requirements for SuDS to provide multiple benefits should be included elsewhere (please specify).

Other (please specify - max 70 characters)

42. If necessary, please use the text box to provide more detail about updating the NSTS to provide multiple benefits. (Max 500 characters)

- * 43. Generally speaking, are there significant differences between the quality of the approved drainage submission and what gets delivered on site?
 - 🔵 Yes
 - O No

44. Please use the text box to provide more detail on what the differences are and how they arise? (Max 500 characters)

45. What approaches are being used to agree maintenance obligations? (Max 500 characters)

* 46. Can you suggest examples of planning submissions, or completed developments that demonstrate the opportunities and challenges of delivering SuDS that provide multiple benefits? Alternatively, please send an email to <u>paul.shaffer@ciria.org</u>.

🔵 Yes

🔵 No

47. Case study details (500 characters each max)

Planning reference:	
Name of development:	
development.	
Street or postcode:	
Scale of development	
(area/houses):	
Type of	
development:	
Built (yes/no):	
Provides multiple	
benefits (yes/no):	
Demonstrates	
challenge (yes/no):	
Please provide	
details	

152. Please use the text box to provide any other additional comments. (Max 500 characters)

153. Thank you for taking the time to complete the survey.

Your response will help inform the research into developing recommendations to update the Non-Statutory Technical Standards for SuDS.

We may need to obtain some further information, particularly around any case studies, or examples. If you would be willing for us to contact you to follow up the survey please leave your contact details below. Your details will only be used for this purpose of this research. Alternatively, please email <u>paul.shaffer@ciria.org</u>.

Name

Email Address

Phone Number